Cree® XLamp® ML-E LEDs





The Cree XLamp[®] ML-E LED brings lighting-class reliability performance to 1/2-watt LEDs. The XLamp ML-E LED expands Cree's lighting-class leadership bulbs and linear and distributed lighting applications. With XLamp LED lighting-class reliability, a wide viewing angle, uniform light output, and industry-leading chromaticity binning in a 3.5-mm X 3.5-mm package, the XLamp ML-E LED continues Cree's history of segment-focused product innovation in LEDs for lighting applications.

The XLamp ML-E LED brings high performance and a smooth look to a wide range of lighting applications, including linear lighting, LED light bulbs, fluorescent retrofits and retail-display lighting.



FEATURES

- Available in white (2600 K to 8300 K CCT), 80-, 85- and 90-CRI minimum
- Available in royal blue, blue, green, amber and red
- Available in parallel and series Vf configurations for white and color
- ANSI-compatible sub-bins
- Maximum drive current: 500 mA for parallel white, 167 mA for series white, 350 mA for parallel royal blue, blue, green and red, 250 mA for parallel amber, 120 mA for series blue and green, 65 mA for series amber, 88 mA for series red
- 120° viewing angle for white, 125° viewing angle for color
- · Uniform chromaticity profile
- · Electrically neutral thermal path
- RoHS and REACh compliant
- UL® recognized component (E349212)



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CHARACTERISTICS (T_J = 25 °C)

Characteristics	Unit	Minimum	Typical	Maximum
Thermal resistance, junction to solder point - white, royal blue, blue	°C/W		11	
Thermal resistance, junction to solder point - green, red	°C/W		15	
Thermal resistance, junction to solder point - amber	°C/W		24	
Viewing angle (FWHM) - white	degrees		120	
Viewing angle (FWHM) - royal blue, blue, green, amber, red	degrees		125	
Temperature coefficient of voltage - parallel - white, royal blue, blue	mV/°C		-3.3	
Temperature coefficient of voltage - series - white, blue	mV/°C		-10	
Temperature coefficient of voltage - parallel - green	mV/°C		-4	
Temperature coefficient of voltage - series - green	mV/°C		-11	
Temperature coefficient of voltage - parallel - amber	mV/°C		-1	
Temperature coefficient of voltage - series - amber	mV/°C		-3.2	
Temperature coefficient of voltage - parallel - red	mV/°C		-1.8	
Temperature coefficient of voltage - series - red	mV/°C		-5.4	
ESD withstand voltage (HBM per Mil-Std-883D) - white, royal blue, blue, green	V			8000
ESD classification (HBM per Mil-Std-883D) - amber, red			Class 2	
DC forward current - parallel - white	mA			500
DC forward current - series - white	mA			167
DC forward current - parallel - royal blue, blue, green, red	mA			350
DC forward current - series - blue, green	mA			120
DC forward current - parallel - amber	mA			250
DC forward current - series - amber	mA			65
DC forward current - series - red	mA			88
Reverse voltage	V			-5
Forward voltage (@ 150 mA) - parallel - white	V		3.2	3.4
Forward voltage (@ 50 mA) - series - white	V		9.6	10.2
Forward voltage (@ 150 mA) - parallel - royal blue, blue	V		3.2	
Forward voltage (@ 50 mA) - series - blue	V		9.6	
Forward voltage (@ 150 mA) - parallel - green	V		3.3	
Forward voltage (@ 50 mA) - series - green	V		9.9	
Forward voltage (@ 150 mA) - parallel - amber, red	V		2.4	
Forward voltage (@ 37.5 mA) - series - amber, red	V		9.6	
LED junction temperature	°C			150



FLUX CHARACTERISTICS - PARALLEL WHITE (T, = 25 °C)

The following table provides several base order codes for XLamp ML-E LEDs. It is important to note that the base order codes listed here are a subset of the total available order codes for the product family. For more order codes, as well as a complete description of the order-code nomenclature, please consult the XLamp ML LED Family Binning and Labeling document.

Color	CCT Range			Minimum Luminous Flux (lm) @ 150 mA		l Minimum Flux (lm)*	Order Code			
	Minimum	Maximum	Group	Flux (lm)	350 mA	500 mA				
Cool White	5000 K	8300 K	N2	51.7	104.8	132.9	MLEAWT-A1-0000-000451			
Cool white	2000 K	8300 K	M3	45.7	92.6	117.4	MLEAWT-A1-0000-000351			
80-CRI	6000 K	7000 K	M3	45.7	92.6	117.4	MLEAWT-H1-0000-0003E1			
Cool White	4750 K	5250 K	МЗ	45.7	92.6	117.4	MLEAWT-H1-0000-0003E3			
	3700 K	2700 1/	2700 K	2700 K	4300 K	M3	45.7	92.6	117.4	MLEAWT-A1-0000-0003E5
Warm White		4300 K	M2	39.8	80.7	102.3	MLEAWT-A1-0000-0002E5			
warm wnite	22221/	2000 1/	M2	39.8	80.7	102.3	MLEAWT-A1-0000-0002E7			
	2800 K	3200 K	K3	35.2	71.4	90.5	MLEAWT-A1-0000-0001E7			
80-CRI Warm	3700 K	4300 K	M2	39.8	80.7	102.3	MLEAWT-H1-0000-0002E5			
White	2800 K	3200 K	K3	35.2	71.4	90.5	MLEAWT-H1-0000-0001E7			
85-CRI Warm White	2800 K	3200 K	K3	35.2	71.4	90.5	MLEAWT-P1-0000-0001E7			
90-CRI Warm White	2800 K	3200 K	K2	30.6	62	78.6	MLEAWT-U1-0000-0000E7			

Notes:

- Cree maintains a tolerance of ±7% on flux and power measurements, ±0.005 on chromaticity (CCx, CCy) measurements and ±2 on CRI measurements. See the Measurements section (page 22).
- Typical CRI for Cool White (4300 K 8300 K CCT) is 75.
- Typical CRI for Warm White (2600 K 4300 K CCT) is 80.
- Minimum CRI for 80-CRI White is 80.
- Minimum CRI for 85-CRI White is 85.
- Minimum CRI for 90-CRI White is 90
- * Calculated flux values are for reference only.



FLUX CHARACTERISTICS - SERIES WHITE (T, = 25 °C)

The following table provides several base order codes for XLamp ML-E LEDs. It is important to note that the base order codes listed here are a subset of the total available order codes for the product family. For more order codes, as well as a complete description of the order-code nomenclature, please consult the XLamp ML LED Family Binning and Labeling document.

Color	CCT Range			Minimum Luminous Flux (lm) @ 50 mA		l Minimum Flux (lm)*	Order Code			
	Minimum	Maximum	Group	Flux (lm)	117 mA	166 mA				
Cool White	5000 K	8300 K	N2	51.7	104.8	132.9	MLESWT-A1-0000-000451			
Cool White	2000 K	8300 K	M3	45.7	92.6	117.4	MLESWT-A1-0000-000351			
80-CRI	6000 K	7000 K	M3	45.7	92.6	117.4	MLESWT-H1-0000-0003E1			
Cool White	4750 K	5250 K	M3	45.7	92.6	117.4	MLESWT-H1-0000-0003E3			
	3700 K	2700 1/	2700 K	2700 1/	4200 1/	M3	45.7	92.6	117.4	MLESWT-A1-0000-0003E5
\A/ \A/ - :+ -		4300 K	M2	39.8	80.7	102.3	MLESWT-A1-0000-0002E5			
Warm White	22221/	00001/	M2	39.8	80.7	102.3	MLESWT-A1-0000-0002E7			
	2800 K	3200 K	K3	35.2	71.4	90.5	MLESWT-A1-0000-0001E7			
80-CRI Warm	3700 K	4300 K	M2	39.8	80.7	102.3	MLESWT-H1-0000-0002E5			
White	2800 K	3200 K	K3	35.2	71.4	90.5	MLESWT-H1-0000-0001E7			
85-CRI Warm White	2800 K	3200 K	K3	35.2	71.4	90.5	MLESWT-P1-0000-0001E7			
90-CRI Warm White	2800 K	3200 K	K2	30.6	62	78.6	MLESWT-U1-0000-0000E7			

Notes:

- Cree maintains a tolerance of ±7% on flux and power measurements, ±0.005 on chromaticity (CCx, CCy) measurements and ±2 on CRI measurements. See the Measurements section (page 22).
- Typical CRI for Cool White (4300 K 8300 K CCT) is 75.
- Typical CRI for Warm White (2600 K 4300 K CCT) is 80.
- Minimum CRI for 80-CRI White is 80.
- Minimum CRI for 85-CRI White is 85.
- · Minimum CRI for 90-CRI White is 90
- Calculated flux values are for reference only.



FLUX CHARACTERISTICS - PARALLEL COLOR (T_J = 25 °C)

The following table provides several base order codes for XLamp ML-E color LEDs. It is important to note that the base order codes listed here are a subset of the total available order codes for the product family. For more order codes, as well as a complete description of the order-code nomenclature, please consult the XLamp ML LED Family Binning and Labeling document.

	Do	minant Wav	elength Rar	nge	Minimum Radiant			
Color	Minimum		Flux (mW) Maximum @ 150 mA		Order Code			
	Group	DWL (nm)	Group	DWL (nm)	Group	Flux (mW)		
Royal Blue	D3	450	D5	465	10	175	MLEROY-A1-0000-000501	

	minant Wav	elength Rar	Minimum Luminous					
Color	Minimum M		Maxi	mum	Flux (lm) @ 150 mA		Order Code	
	Group	DWL (nm)	Group	DWL (nm)	Group	Flux (lm)		
Dlees	Blue B3 465	465	D.		405	G0	13.9	MLEBLU-A1-0000-000U01
biue		Б0	B6 485	F0	10.7	MLEBLU-A1-0000-000T01		

Color	Do	minant Wav	elength Rar	nge	Minimum Luminous				
	Minimum		Maximum		Flux (lm) @ 150 mA		Order Code		
	Group	DWL (nm)	Group	DWL (nm)	Group	Flux (lm)			
							K3	35.2	MLEGRN-A1-0000-000101
Green	G2	520	G4	535	K2	30.6	MLEGRN-A1-0000-000001		
						J3	26.8	MLEGRN-A1-0000-000X01	

	Do	minant Wav	elength Rar	nge	Minimum Luminous				
Color	Minimum		Maximum		Flux (lm) @ 150 mA		Order Code		
	Group	DWL (nm)	Group	DWL (nm)	Group	Flux (lm)			
Amber	A2	585	40	40	F0F A2 F0F	595	J3	26.8	MLEAMB-A1-0000-000X01
Amber	AZ	585 A3	A3	595	J2	23.5	MLEAMB-A1-0000-000W01		

	Do	minant Wav	elength Rar	nge	Minimum Luminous			
Color	Minimum		Maximum		Flux (lm) @ 150 mA		Order Code	
	Group	DWL (nm)	Group	DWL (nm)	Group	Flux (lm)		
Dod	DO	620	D2	620	J2	23.5	MLERED-A1-0000-000W01	
Red	KΖ	R2 620 R	R3 630	H0	18.1	MLERED-A1-0000-000V01		

Note:

• Cree maintains a tolerance of $\pm 7\%$ on flux and power measurements, ± 0.005 on chromaticity (CCx, CCy) measurements and ± 2 on CRI measurements and ± 1 nm on dominant wavelength measurements. See the Measurements section (page 22).



FLUX CHARACTERISTICS - SERIES COLOR (T_J = 25 °C)

The following table provides several base order codes for XLamp ML-E color LEDs. It is important to note that the base order codes listed here are a subset of the total available order codes for the product family. For more order codes, as well as a complete description of the order-code nomenclature, please consult the XLamp ML LED Family Binning and Labeling document.

	Do	minant Wav	elength Rar	nge	Minimum Luminous			
Color	Minimum		Maximum		Flux (lm) @ 50 mA		Order Code	
	Group	DWL (nm)	Group	DWL (nm)	Group	Flux (lm)		
Pluo	DO.	465	D6	485	G0	13.9	MLESBL-A1-0000-000U01	
Blue B3 465	B6 485	465	F0	10.7	MLESBL-A1-0000-000T01			

Color	Do	minant Wav	elength Rar	nge	Minimum Luminous			
	Minimum		Maximum		Flux (lm) @ 50 mA		Order Code	
	Group	DWL (nm)	Group	DWL (nm)	Group	Flux (lm)		
			G4	G4	G4 535	K3	35.2	MLESGN-A1-0000-000101
Green	G2	520				G4 535	K2	30.6
						J3	26.8	MLESGN-A1-0000-000X01

	Do	minant Wav	elength Rar	nge	Minimum Luminous			
Color	Minimum		Flux (lm) @ 27.5 mA		@ 37.5 mA	Order Code		
	Group	DWL (nm)	Group	DWL (nm)	Group	Flux (lm)		
Ambor	Amber A2 585	EOF	40	F0F 40	EOE	J3	26.8	MLESAM-A1-0000-000X01
Ailibei		363	A3	595	J2	23.5	MLESAM-A1-0000-000W01	

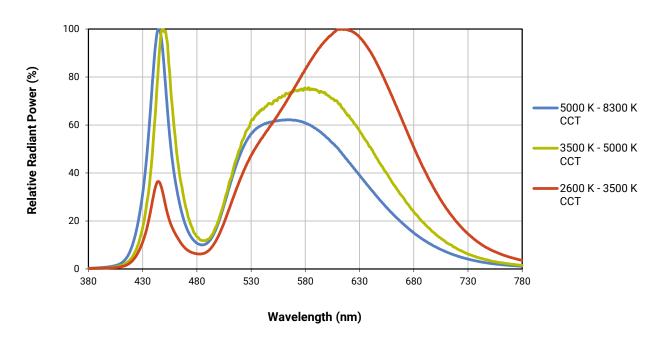
Color	Dominant Wavelength Range				Minimum Luminous			
	Minimum		Maximum		Flux (lm) @ 37.5 mA		Order Code	
	Group	DWL (nm)	Group	DWL (nm)	Group	Flux (lm)		
Dod	R2	620	R3	630	J2	23.5	MLESRD-A1-0000-000W01	
Red					H0	18.1	MLESRD-A1-0000-000V01	

Note:

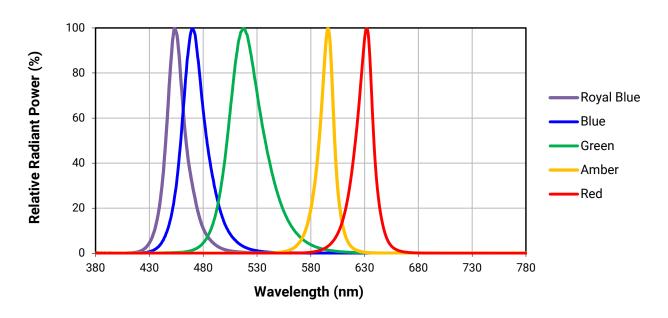
• Cree maintains a tolerance of ±7% on flux and power measurements, ±0.005 on chromaticity (CCx, CCy) measurements and ±2 on CRI measurements and ±1 nm on dominant wavelength measurements. See the Measurements section (page 22).



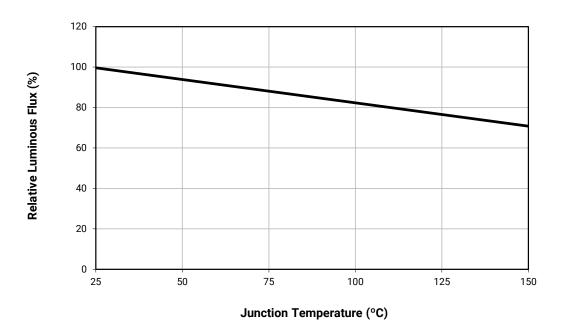
RELATIVE SPECTRAL POWER DISTRIBUTION - WHITE



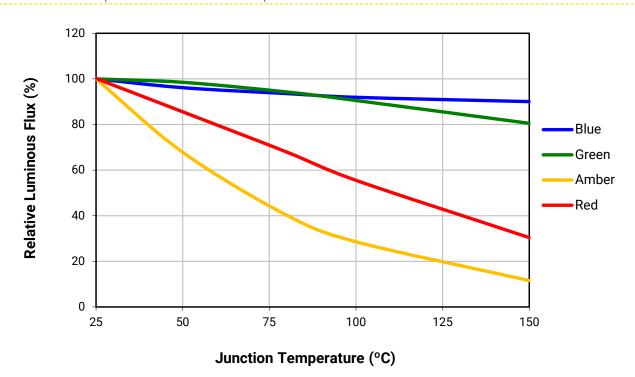
RELATIVE SPECTRAL POWER DISTRIBUTION - COLOR



RELATIVE LUMINOUS FLUX VS. JUNCTION TEMPERATURE - WHITE (PARALLEL: I_E = 150 mA, SERIES: I_E = 50 mA)

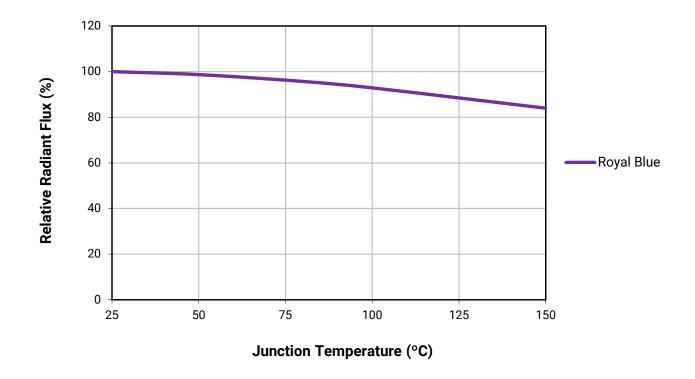


RELATIVE LUMINOUS FLUX VS. JUNCTION TEMPERATURE - PARALLEL: BLUE, GREEN, AMBER, RED ($I_F = 150 \text{ mA}$), SERIES: BLUE, GREEN ($I_F = 50 \text{ mA}$) AMBER, RED ($I_F = 37.5 \text{ mA}$)

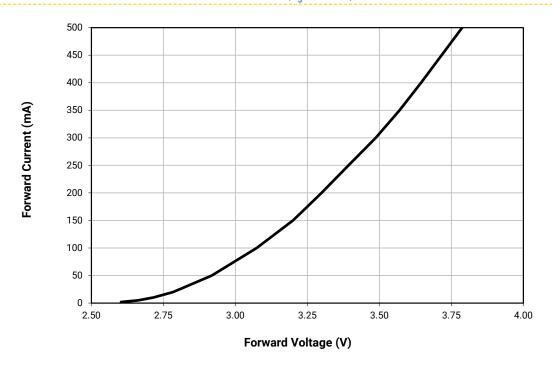




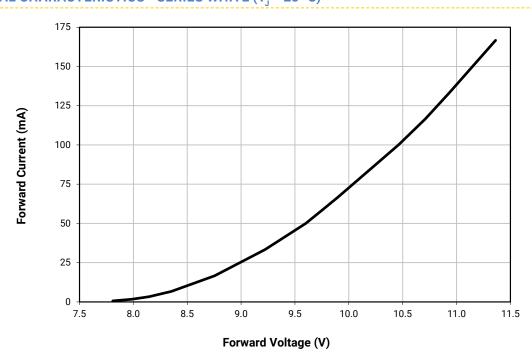
RELATIVE RADIANT FLUX VS. JUNCTION TEMPERATURE - PARALLEL ROYAL BLUE (I_F = 150 mA)



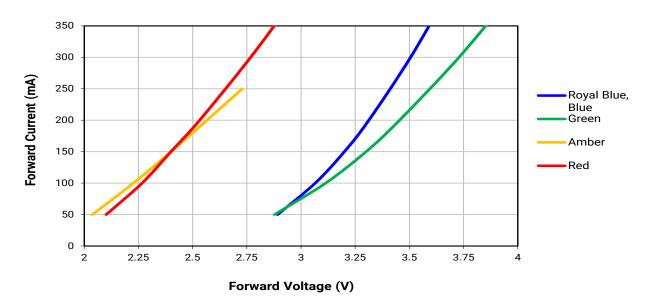
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS - PARALLEL WHITE (T, = 25 °C)



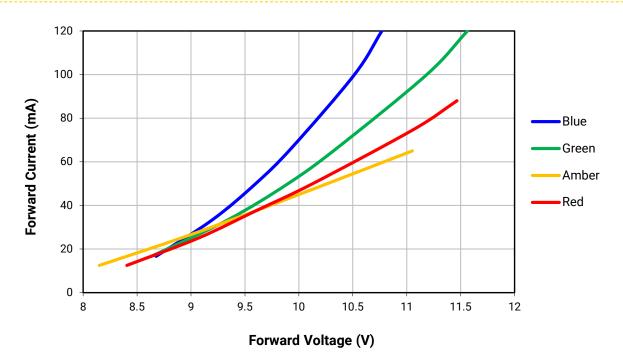
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS - SERIES WHITE (T, = 25 °C)



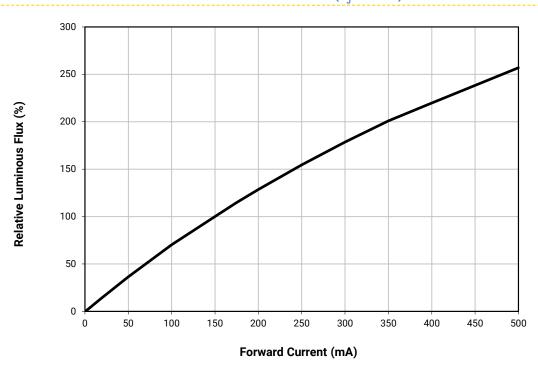
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS - PARALLEL COLOR (T, = 25 °C)



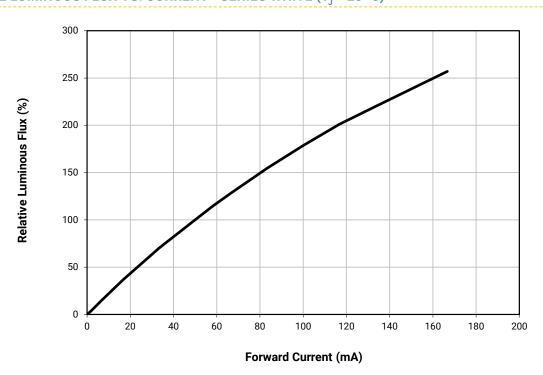
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS - SERIES COLOR (T, = 25 °C)



RELATIVE LUMINOUS FLUX VS. CURRENT - PARALLEL WHITE (T, = 25 °C)

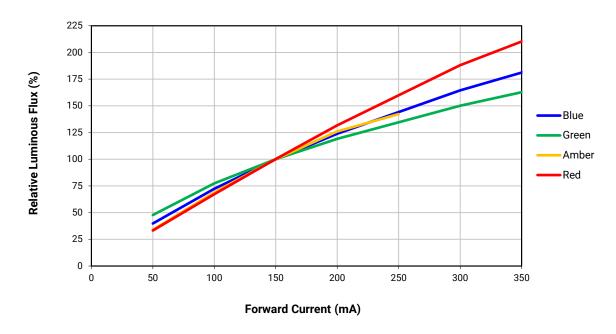


RELATIVE LUMINOUS FLUX VS. CURRENT - SERIES WHITE (T, = 25 °C)

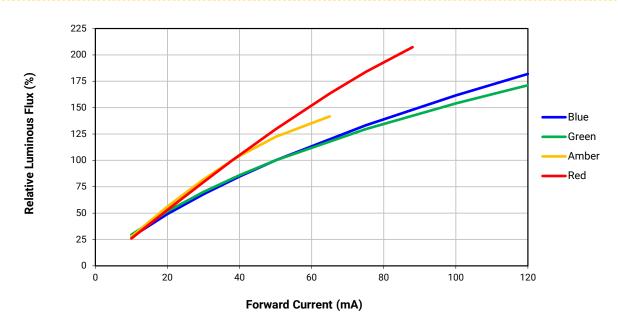




RELATIVE LUMINOUS FLUX VS. CURRENT - PARALLEL BLUE, GREEN, AMBER, RED (T, = 25 °C)

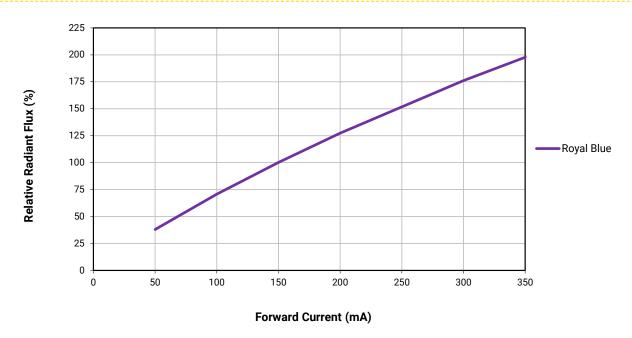


RELATIVE LUMINOUS FLUX VS. CURRENT - SERIES BLUE, GREEN, AMBER, RED (T, = 25 °C)

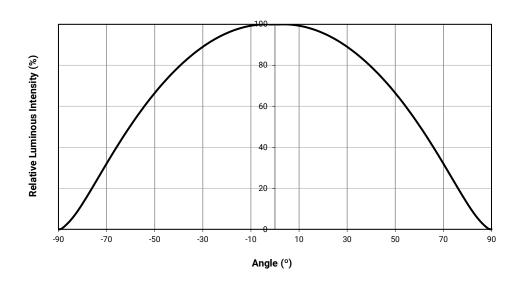




RELATIVE RADIANT FLUX VS. CURRENT - PARALLEL ROYAL BLUE (T, = 25 °C)

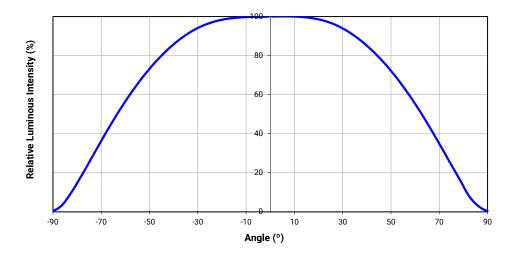


TYPICAL SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION - WHITE

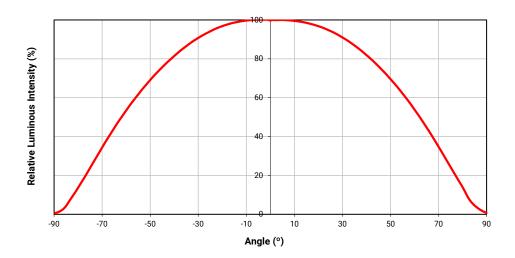




TYPICAL SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION - ROYAL BLUE, BLUE, GREEN



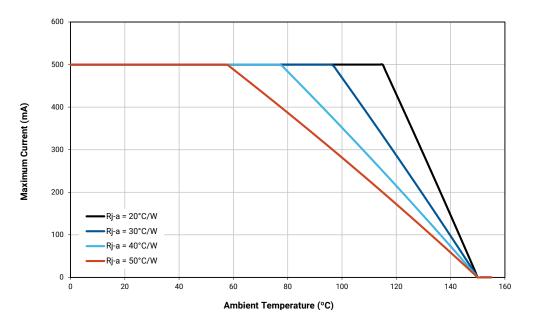
TYPICAL SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION - AMBER, RED



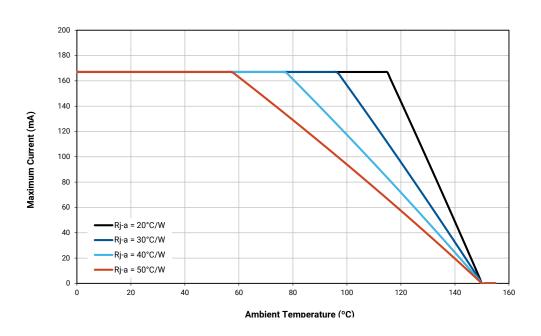


THERMAL DESIGN - PARALLEL WHITE

The maximum forward current is determined by the thermal resistance between the LED junction and ambient. It is crucial for the end product to be designed in a manner that minimizes the thermal resistance from the solder point to ambient in order to optimize lamp life and optical characteristics.

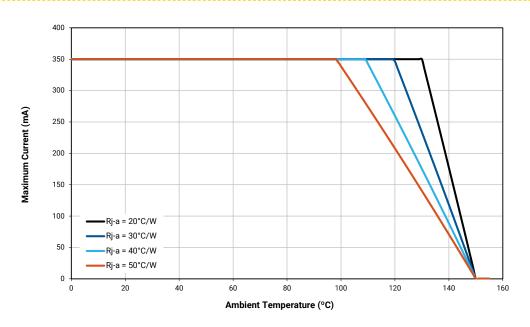


THERMAL DESIGN - SERIES WHITE

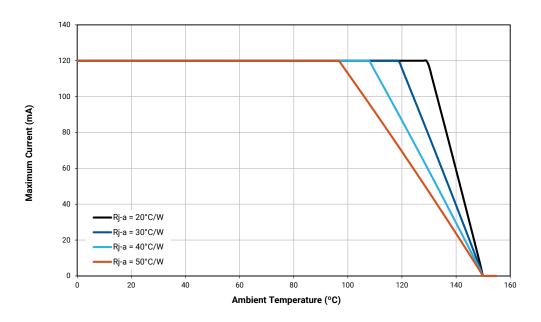




THERMAL DESIGN - PARALLEL ROYAL BLUE, BLUE

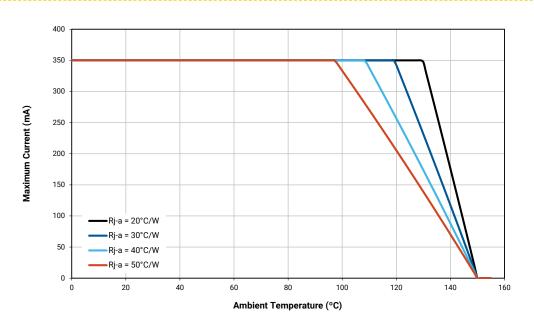


THERMAL DESIGN - SERIES BLUE

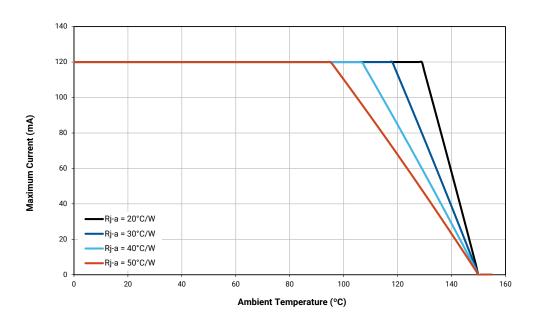




THERMAL DESIGN - PARALLEL GREEN

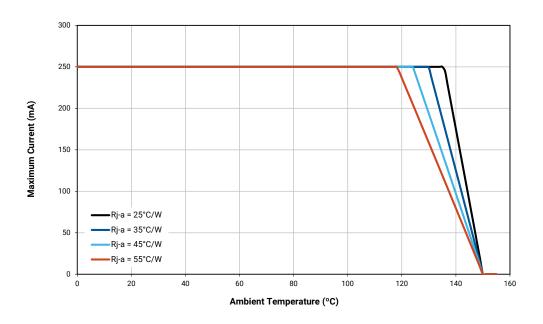


THERMAL DESIGN - SERIES GREEN

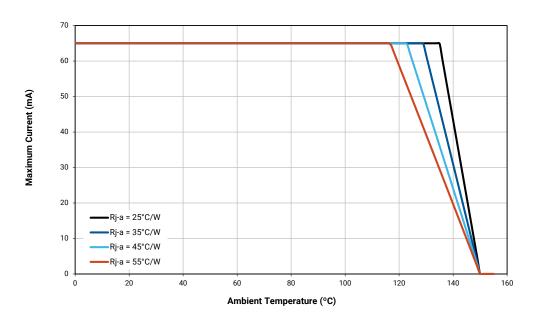




THERMAL DESIGN - PARALLEL AMBER

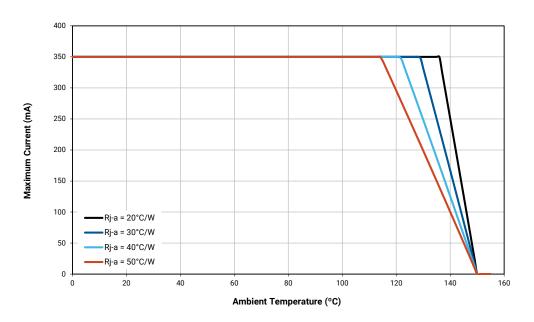


THERMAL DESIGN - SERIES AMBER

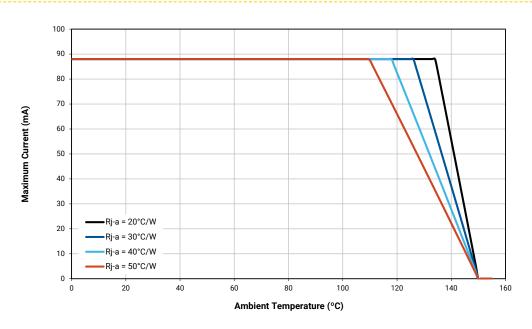




THERMAL DESIGN - PARALLEL RED



THERMAL DESIGN - SERIES RED

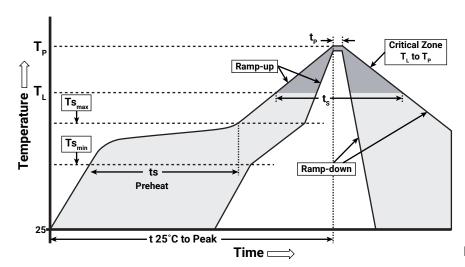




REFLOW SOLDERING CHARACTERISTICS

In testing, Cree has found XLamp ML-E LEDs to be compatible with JEDEC J-STD-020C, using the parameters listed below. As a general guideline, Cree recommends that users follow the recommended soldering profile provided by the manufacturer of the solder paste used, and therefore it is the lamp or luminaire manufacturer's responsibility to determine applicable soldering requirements.

Note that this general guideline may not apply to all PCB designs and configurations of reflow soldering equipment.



IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020C

Profile Feature	Lead-Free Solder
Average Ramp-Up Rate (Ts _{max} to Tp)	1.2 °C/second
Preheat: Temperature Min (Ts _{min})	120 °C
Preheat: Temperature Max (Ts _{max})	170 °C
Preheat: Time (ts _{min} to ts _{max})	65-150 seconds
Time Maintained Above: Temperature (T _L)	217 °C
Time Maintained Above: Time (t _L)	45-90 seconds
Peak/Classification Temperature (Tp)	235 - 245 °C
Time Within 5 °C of Actual Peak Temperature (tp)	20-40 seconds
Ramp-Down Rate	1 - 6 °C/second
Time 25 °C to Peak Temperature	4 minutes max.

Note: All temperatures refer to topside of the package, measured on the package body surface.

Note: While the high reflow temperatures (above) have been approved, Cree's best practice guideline for reflow is to use as low a temperature as possible during the reflow soldering process for these LEDs.



NOTES

Measurements

The luminous flux, radiant power, chromaticity, forward voltage and CRI measurements in this document are binning specifications only and solely represent product measurements as of the date of shipment. These measurements will change over time based on a number of factors that are not within Cree's control and are not intended or provided as operational specifications for the products. Calculated values are provided for informational purposes only and are not intended or provided as specifications.

Pre-Release Qualification Testing

Please read the LED Reliability Overview for details of the qualification process Cree applies to ensure long-term reliability for XLamp LEDs and details of Cree's pre-release qualification testing for XLamp LEDs.

Lumen Maintenance

Cree now uses standardized IES LM-80-08 and TM-21-11 methods for collecting long-term data and extrapolating LED lumen maintenance. For information on the specific LM-80 data sets available for this LED, refer to the public LM-80 results document.

Please read the Long-Term Lumen Maintenance application note for more details on Cree's lumen maintenance testing and forecasting. Please read the Thermal Management application note for details on how thermal design, ambient temperature, and drive current affect the LED junction temperature.

Moisture Sensitivity

Cree recommends keeping XLamp ML-E LEDs in the provided, resealable moisture-barrier packaging (MBP) until immediately prior to soldering. Unopened MBPs that contain XLamp LEDs do not need special storage for moisture sensitivity.

Once the MBP is opened, XLamp ML-E LEDs should be handled and stored as MSL 2a per JEDEC J-STD-033, meaning they have limited exposure time before damage to the LED may occur during the soldering operation. The table on the right specifies the maximum exposure time in days depending on temperature and humidity conditions. LEDs with exposure time longer than the specified maximums must be baked according to the baking conditions listed below.

T	Maximum Percent Relative Humidity									
Temp.	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	90%			
35 °C	-	-	-	17	1	.5	.5			
30 °C	-	-	-	28	1	1	1			
25 °C	-	-	-	-	2	1	1			
20 °C	-	-	-	-	2	1	1			

Baking Conditions

It is not necessary to bake all XLamp ML-E LEDs. Only the LEDs that meet all of the following criteria must be baked:

- 1. LEDs that have been removed from the original MBP.
- 2. LEDs that have been exposed to a humid environment longer than listed in the Moisture Sensitivity section above.
- LEDs that have not been soldered.



NOTES - CONTINUED

LEDs should be baked at 70 °C for 24 hours. LEDs may be baked on the original reels. Remove LEDs from the MBP before baking. Do not bake parts at temperatures higher than 70 °C. This baking operation resets the exposure time as defined in the Moisture Sensitivity section above.

Storage Conditions

XLamp ML-E LEDs that have been removed from the original MBP but not soldered should be stored in one of the following ways:

- Store the parts in a rigid metal container with a tight-fitting lid. Verify that the storage temperature is <30 °C, and place fresh desiccant and an RH indicator in the container to verify that the RH is no greater than 60%.
- Store the parts in a dry, nitrogen-purged cabinet or container that actively maintains the temperature at <30° and the RH at no greater than 60%.
- For short-term store only: LEDs can be resealed in the original MBP soon after opening. Fresh desiccant may be needed. Use the included humidity indicator card to verify <60% RH.

If an environment of <60% RH is not available for storage, XLamp ML-E LEDs should be baked (described above) before reflow soldering.

RoHS Compliance

The levels of RoHS restricted materials in this product are below the maximum concentration values (also referred to as the threshold limits) permitted for such substances, or are used in an exempted application, in accordance with EU Directive 2011/65/EC (RoHS2), as implemented January 2, 2013. RoHS Declarations for this product can be obtained from your Cree representative or from the Product Ecology section of the Cree website.

REACh Compliance

REACh substances of very high concern (SVHCs) information is available for this product. Since the European Chemical Agency (ECHA) has published notice of their intent to frequently revise the SVHC listing for the foreseeable future, please contact a Cree representative to insure you get the most up-to-date REACh SVHC Declaration. REACh banned substance information (REACh Article 67) is also available upon request.

UL® Recognized Component

This product meets the requirements to be considered a UL Recognized Component with Level 4 enclosure consideration. The LED package or a portion thereof has been investigated as a fire and electrical enclosure per ANSI/UL 8750.

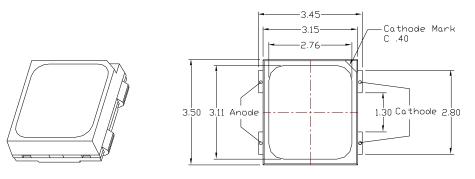
Vision Advisory

WARNING: Do not look at an exposed lamp in operation. Eye injury can result. For more information about LEDs and eye safety, please refer to the LED Eye Safety application note.

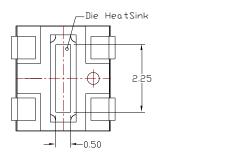


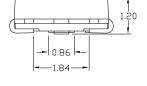
MECHANICAL DIMENSIONS ($T_A = 25$ °C)

All measurements are ±.13 mm unless otherwise indicated.



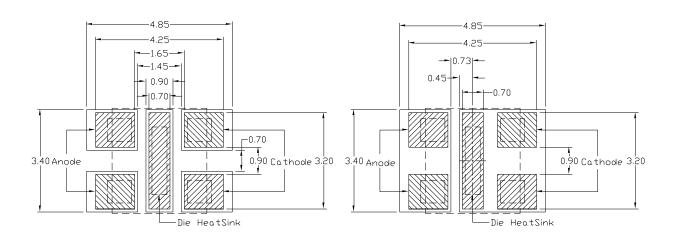
Top View





Bottom View

Side View



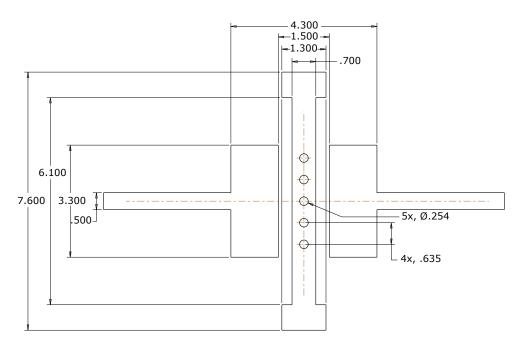
Recommended PCB Solder Pad

Alternate Solder Pad



MECHANICAL DIMENSIONS (T_A = 25 °C) - CONTINUED

All measurements are ±.13 mm unless otherwise indicated.



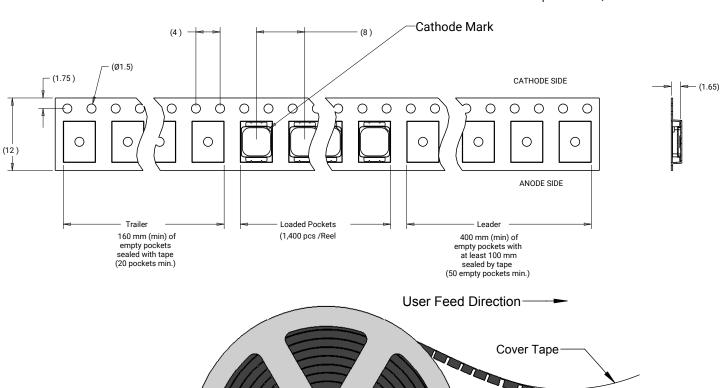
Recommended FR4 Solder Pad with Thermal Vias

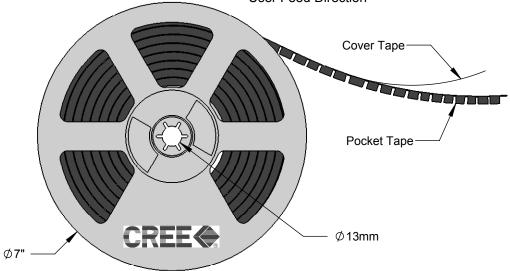


TAPE AND REEL

All Cree carrier tapes conform to EIA-481D, Automated Component Handling Systems Standard.

Except as noted, all dimensions in mm.







PACKAGING

Unpackaged Reel Label with Cree Bin Code,

Quantity, Reel ID

